
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Certificate	i
Acknowledgements	ii
Abstract	v
List of Figures/Schemes	ix
List of Tables	xix
List of Abbreviations/Symbols	xx
Table of Contents	xxiv
CHAPTER 1 Introduction	1
1.1. Crystal engineering in supramolecular chemistry	1
1.1.1. Supramolecular chemistry	1
1.1.2. Crystal engineering	2
1.2. Backbone of supramolecular chemistry	3
1.2.1. Non-covalent interactions	3
1.2.1.1. Hydrogen bond interactions	3
1.2.1.2. π - π interactions	5
1.2.1.3. Coordinate bond interactions	6
1.3. Coordination polymers and Metal-Organic-Frameworks	7
1.3.1. One dimensional networks (1D CPs/MOFs)	11
1.3.1.1. Linear geometry	11
1.3.1.2. Zigzag geometry	12
1.3.1.3. Helical geometry	14
1.3.1.4. Ladder geometry	15
1.3.1.5. Molecular railroad geometry	15
1.3.1.6. Molecular antenna geometry	15
1.3.2. Two dimensional networks (2D CPs)	16
1.3.2.1. Square grid networks	16
1.3.2.2. Rectangular grid networks	17
1.3.2.3. Bilayer network	17
1.3.2.4. Herringbone network and brick wall network	18
1.3.2.5. Honeycomb network	18
1.3.3. Three dimensional networks (3D CPs)	19
1.3.4. Interpenetration of networks	21
1.4. Connecting tool synthon to construct CP/MOF	21
1.4.1. CPs/MOFs of imine functionality	22
1.4.2. CPs/MOFs of amide functionality	26
1.5. Tuning methods in CP/MOF	29

1.5.1.	Post-synthetic modification in CP/MOF	29
1.5.2.	Guest exchange	31
1.6.	Current applications of MOF/CP	32
1.6.1.	Gas adsorbent	32
1.6.2.	Sensor	33
1.6.3.	Catalysis	33
1.6.4.	Luminescence	34
1.6.5.	Conductivity	34
1.6.6.	Magnetism	35
1.7.	Aim of the present study	36
1.8.	References	37

CHAPTER 2 Materials and Methods **46**

2.1.	Introduction	46
2.1.1.	Instrumental details	46
2.1.2.	Details of software used for data analysis	48
2.2.	Purchased chemicals, reagents and solvents	48
2.3.	Synthesis of organic ligands	49
2.3.1.	Synthesis of ligands with imine groups in the spacer	50
2.3.2.	Synthesis of ligands with amide groups in the spacer	51
2.3.3.	Synthesis of ligands with sulfonamide groups in the spacer	51
2.3.4.	Synthesis of CPs/MOFs	51
2.3.4.1.	<i>Layering technique</i>	52
2.3.4.2.	<i>Solvothermal technique</i>	53
2.3.4.3.	<i>Conventional heating method</i>	54
2.3.4.4.	<i>Precipitation method</i>	54
2.4.	Instrumentation parameters and sample preparation methods	54
2.4.1.	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy	54
2.4.2.	Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy	55
2.4.2.1.	<i>Sample preparation for concentration dependent aggregation and complexation studies through NMR analysis</i>	55
2.4.3.	High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS)	55
2.4.4.	Elemental analysis	56
2.4.5.	Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) spectroscopy	56
2.4.5.1.	<i>Calibration method for determining the unknown concentration of guest molecule</i>	56
2.4.5.2.	<i>Mole ratio method and Yoe-Jones method</i>	56
2.4.5.3.	<i>Limit of detection (LOD) method</i>	57
2.4.6.	Fluorescence spectroscopy	57

2.4.6.1. <i>Quantum yield calculation</i>	58
2.4.6.2. <i>Time correlated single photon counting (TCSPC) techniques</i>	58
2.4.7. Scanning electron microscope (SEM) and electron diffraction X-ray (EDX) spectroscopy	59
2.4.8. Atomic absorption spectroscopy (AAS)	59
2.4.9. X-ray diffraction (XRD)	59
2.4.9.1. <i>Single crystal X-ray diffraction (SCXRD)</i>	60
2.4.9.2. <i>Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD)</i>	60
2.4.10. Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA)	61
2.4.11. Superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) analysis	61
2.4.12. Impedance analyser	62
2.5. References	62

CHAPTER 3A Analysis of Photophysical Properties in Bis(aryl)-di-imines and Correlating with their Structural features 64

3A.1 Introduction	64
3A.2 Experimental	67
3A.2.1 General	67
3A.2.2 Synthesis of 1,2-di((E)-benzylidene)hydrazine (L1a)	67
3A.2.3 Synthesis of (1E,2E)-1,2-bis(1-phenylethylidene)hydrazine (L1b)	67
3A.2.4 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(1-phenylmethanimine) (L2a)	68
3A.2.5 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(1-phenylethan-1-imine) (L2b)	68
3A.2.6 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1-phenylmethanimine) (L3a)	68
3A.2.7 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1-phenylethan-1-imine) (L3b)	69
3A.2.8 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(hexane-1,6-diyl)bis(1-phenylmethanimine) (L4a)	69
3A.2.9 Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(hexane-1,6-diyl)bis(1-phenylethan-1-imine) (L4b)	70
3A.3 Results and discussion	70
3A.3.1 Crystal structure analysis of L1a	70
3A.3.2 Crystal structure analysis of L1b	70
3A.3.3 Crystal structure analysis of L1d	72
3A.3.4 Crystal structure analysis of L2b	72
3A.3.5 Crystal structure analysis of L2d	73
3A.3.6 Crystal structure analysis of L2c and L3c	73
3A.3.7 Powder XRD spectra of the compounds	74
3A.3.8 UV-Visible absorption spectra	75
3A.3.9 Photoluminescence spectra of L2a and L2b	76
3A.3.10 Photoluminescence spectra of L3a , L3b , L4a , and L4b	77
3A.3.11 Solid-state PL spectra	79
3A.3.12 Concentration and excitation energy dependence of PL	80

3A.3.13 Time-resolved fluorescence technique for lifetime analysis	81
3A.3.14 Fluorescence quantum yield	82
3A.3.15 Correlating the enhanced emission of the compounds with their crystal structure	83
3A.3.16 NMR analysis to detect the aggregation in concentrated solution	85
3A.4 Conclusions	87
3A.5 References	88

CHAPTER 3B Photophysical Properties of Bis(pyrenyl)-di-imine: Aggregation Induced Emission on Tuning the Spacer Group from Phenylene to Alkylene 91

3B.1 Introduction	91
3B.2 Experimental	95
3B.2.1 General	95
3B.2.2 Single Crystal XRD	95
3B.2.3 Synthesis of (<i>1E,1'E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(1,4-phenylene)bis(1-(pyren-1-yl)methanimine) (L5a)	95
3B.2.4 Synthesis of (<i>1E,2E</i>)-1,2-bis(pyren-1-ylmethylene)hydrazine (L6a)	96
3B.2.5 Synthesis of (<i>1E,1'E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(ethane-1,2-diyl)bis(1-(pyren-1-yl)methanimine) (L7a)	96
3B.2.6 Synthesis of (<i>1E,1'E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1-(pyren-1-yl)methanimine) (L8a)	98
3B.2.7 Synthesis of (<i>1E,1'E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(hexane-1,6-diyl)bis(1-(pyren-1-yl)methanimine) (L9a)	98
3B.3 Results and Discussion	99
3B.3.1 Crystal Structure Analysis of L5a	99
3B.3.2 UV-Visible Absorption Studies	100
3B.3.3 Aggregation caused quenching in L5a and L6a and Aggregation induced emission in L7a-L9a	102
3B.3.4 Correlating the emission behaviour of L5a with its crystal structure and rationalizing the photophysical properties of L6a-L9a	104
3B.4 Conclusion	106
3B.5 References	106

CHAPTER 3C Effect of Molecular Geometry and Supramolecular Assembling in Bis(pyridyl)-disulfonamides on their Photophysical Properties 110

3C.1 Introduction	110
3C.2 Experimental	115
3C.2.1 General	115
3C.2.2 Single crystal XRD	116
3C.2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of bis(pyridyl)-disulfonamide ligands	116
3C.2.3.1 Synthesis of <i>N^{1,N³}</i> -di(pyridin-2-yl)benzene-1,3-disulfonamide (L10b)	116
3C.2.3.2 Synthesis of <i>N^{1,N³}</i> -di(pyridin-3-yl)benzene-1,3-disulfonamide (L11b)	116

<i>3C.2.3.3 Synthesis of N¹,N³-di(pyridin-4-yl)benzene-1,3-disulfonamide (L 12b)</i>	117
3C.3 Results and discussion	117
3C.3.1 Crystal structure analysis of L 10b	118
3C.3.2 Crystal structure analysis of L 11b	119
3C.3.3 Powder XRD of the L 10b and L 11b	120
3C.3.4 Comparison of crystal structure of sulfonamides with their amidic analogues	120
3C.3.5 UV-Visible absorption studies	122
3C.3.6 Emission spectra of L 10b-L 12b	124
3C.4 Conclusion	125
3C.5 References	126
CHAPTER 4A Bis(pyridyl)-di-imines as Ratiometric Chemosensor for Ni(II) and Cd(II) Ions	128
4A.1 Introduction	128
4A.2 Experimental	131
4A.2.1 General	131
4A.2.2 Synthesis of ligands and complexes	132
4A.2.2.1 (1 <i>E</i> ,1' <i>E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1-(pyridin-2-yl)methanimine) (L 3c)	132
4A.2.2.2 (1 <i>E</i> ,1' <i>E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(propane-1,3-diyl)bis(1-(pyridin-2-yl)methanimine) (L 2'c)	132
4A.2.2.3 (1 <i>E</i> ,1' <i>E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(hexane-1,6-diyl)bis(1-(pyridin-2-yl)methanimine) (L 4c)	133
4A.2.2.4 (1 <i>E</i> ,1' <i>E</i>)- <i>N,N'</i> -(1,4-phenylene)bis(1-(pyridin-2-yl)methanimine) (L 13c)	133
4A.2.2.5 Synthesis of Cd(II)- L 3c complex	134
4A.2.2.6 Synthesis of Ni(II)- L 3c complex	134
4A.2.3 Method for preparation of standard calibration curve for determination of Ni (II) ion by L 3c using UV-visible analysis	134
4A.2.4 Method for determination of nickel ion in river water by L 3c using UV-visible analysis	134
4A.3 Results and discussion	135
4A.3.1 UV-Visible absorption spectra of L 3c in presence of metal ions	135
4A.3.2 IR spectra analysis to determine the binding of Ni(II) and Cd(II) to L 3c	135
4A.3.3 Mole ratio method to evaluate the binding mode of L 3c with Ni(II) and Cd(II)	136
4A.3.4 Yoe Jones method for calculating binding constant of Cd(II) and Ni(II) with L 3c	137
4A.3.5 Metal ion sensitivity and selectivity	138
4A.3.6 To study the size and cavity factor effect on the selection of best sensor among various di-imines	140
4A.3.7 Stability of the Ni(II)- L 3c complex in presence of various anions	141
4A.3.8 pH study	141
4A.3.9 Complexation study by several techniques	142
4A.3.9.1 Binding mode of L 3c with Ni(II) from PXRD	142

4A.3.9.2 NMR studies to elucidate binding of L3c to Cd (II)	143
4A.3.9.3 Structural description of the complex of L3c with NiCl ₂	143
4A.3.9.4 FE-SEM and EDS analysis of Cd(II)- L3c and Ni(II)- L3c	145
4A.3.10 Real time experiment	145
4A.3.11 Comparison of L3c with other representative sensors	146
4A.4 Conclusions	147
4A.5 References	147
CHAPTER 4B Bis(pyridyl)-di-imines as Naked Eye Colorimetric Fluorescence Sensor for Fe(II) Ions	150
4B.1 Introduction	150
4B.2 Experimental	153
4B.2.1 General	153
4B.2.2 (1E,1'E)-N,N'-(Butane-1,4-diyI)bis(1-(pyridin-2-yl)methanimine) (L2c)	153
4B.2.3 DFT computations	153
4B.3 Results and discussion	154
4B.3.1 Colorimetric response of L2c towards Fe (II) analyzed by photophysical studies	154
4B.3.2 Turn off fluorescence response of L2c towards Fe(II) investigated through photoluminescence (PL) analysis in presence of other metal ions	154
4B.3.3 Analysis of the Fe(II)- L2c interaction	155
4B.3.4 Interference of other metal ions	157
4B.3.5 Effect of anions in Fe(II)-L2c complex	157
4B.3.6 Effect of pH on Fe(II)-L2c complex	157
4B.3.7 Fe(II)-L2c complexation study by NMR analysis	158
4B.3.8 Rationalizing the photophysical observation of L2c in presence of Fe(II) using theoretical calculations	158
4B.3.8.1 Optimization of L2c	159
4B.3.8.2 Elucidation of the geometry of Fe(II)-L2c Complex	160
4B.3.8.3 The theoretical UV-visible calculation	161
4B.3.9 Real Time Application	163
4B.4 Conclusion	163
4B.5 References	164
CHAPTER 5 Transmetalation Reaction and Adsorption Properties of Coordination Polymers of Bis(4-pyridyl)-phenylene-diamide	166
5.1 Introduction	166
5.2 Experimental	170
5.2.1 General	170
5.2.2 Single crystal X-ray diffraction (XRD) studies	170

5.2.3	Synthesis of <i>N^{1,N³}</i> -di(pyridine-4-yl)isophthalamide (L15b)	171
5.2.4	Synthesis of CP1, {[Co _{0.5} (L15b)(NCS)]·1.5(DMF)} _n	171
5.2.5	Synthesis of CP2, {[Cu(L15b) ₂ (NCS) ₂]·4(DMF)} _n	172
5.2.6	Photocatalytic experiment	172
5.2.7	Magnetic measurement	172
5.2.8	Thermochromism property	172
5.2.8.1	CP1*	172
5.2.8.2	CP2*	173
5.2.9	Iodine adsorption and desorption studies	173
5.2.9.1	<i>I₂@CP1</i>	173
5.2.9.2	<i>I₂@CP2</i>	173
5.2.10	Impedance measurement	173
5.2.10.1	CP1-BT	173
5.3	Results and discussion	174
5.3.1	Crystal structure analysis of CP1	176
5.3.2	Crystal structure analysis of CP2	178
5.3.3	Magnetic measurement of CP1	180
5.3.4	Thermal gravimetric analysis of CP1 and CP2	180
5.3.5	Solid state UV-visible absorption spectra studies	181
5.3.6	Photocatalytic degradation of organic dye molecules	183
5.3.7	Adsorption-desorption of iodine in CP1 and CP2	185
5.3.8	Impedance measurement of CP1 , CP2 , and guest absorbed CP1	186
5.4	Conclusion	187
5.5	References	188

CHAPTER 6 A New 3-fold Interpenetrated Zn(II)-Metal-Organic-Framework of Bis(pyridyl)-phenylene-di-imine: Application as Catalyst in Knoevenagel Condensation

192

6.1	Introduction	192
6.2	Experimental	194
6.2.1	General	194
6.2.2	Synthesis of (1E,1'E)- <i>N,N'</i> -(1,4-phenylene)bis(1-(pyridin-4-yl)methanimine) (L14c)	194
6.2.3	Synthesis of Zn(II)-MOF [C ₆₂ H ₃₈ N ₄ O ₁₄ Zn ₃] _n	195
6.3	Results and discussion	196
6.3.1	Crystal structure analysis of Zn(II)-MOF	196
6.3.2	Thermal stability of the Zn-MOF	198
6.3.3	Water stability of the Zn(II)-MOF	198
6.3.4	Catalytic activity of Zn(II)-MOF	199

6.3.5	BET and SEM analysis for pore determination	201
6.4	Conclusion	202
6.5	References	203
CHAPTER 7	Conclusion and Future Scope	205
7.1	Established the correlation between the crystal packing and photophysical properties of bis(aryl)-di-imines	205
7.2	Bis(pyridyl)-di-imine as metal-ion sensors	206
7.3	Crystal engineering of 1D looped chain CPs of a ‘V’-shaped bis(pyridyl)-diamide: transmetalation reaction, photocatalytic activity, guest exchange and impedance studies	207
7.4	Crystal engineering of a 3D metal-organic-framework (MOF) of bis(pyridyl)-di-imine and dicarboxylate linkers: application in Knoevenagel condensation	208
7.5	Extension of present work for future outlook	208
Appendices		
	Appendix A	210
	Appendix B	279
	List of Publications	B-1
	List of papers presented in conference/workshop	B-2
	Brief Biography of the Candidate	B-3
	Brief Biography of the Supervisor	B-4
