

Contents

Declaration of Authorship	i
Certificate	ii
Abstract	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Contents	v
List of Figures	ix
List of Tables	xv
Abbreviations	xvi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background and Motivation	
1.2 Basic R-744 refrigeration cycle	
1.3 History of refrigerants and emergence of CO ₂ as a refrigerant	
1.4 Challenges in R-744 at high ambient	
1.5 Mitigation of Challenge with Ejector Expansion	
1.6 Structure of the Thesis	
2 Literature Review	11
2.1 Introduction	
2.2 R-744 Transcritical Refrigeration Systems	
2.3 Use of Ejectors for Expansion Work Recovery	
2.4 Works on Ejector Geometry and Performance	
2.5 Ejector Expansion Cycle Performance Enhancement	
2.5.1 Using multi compression system	
2.5.2 Using internal heat exchangers	
2.5.3 Using multi ejector systems	
2.5.4 Suction nozzle pressure drop	18

2.6	Computational Fluid Dynamics Based Investigations	
2.6.1	CFD based studies on single phase flow through ejectors	
2.6.2	CFD based studies on the accuracy of turbulence models	
2.6.3	CFD based studies on modeling the phase change process	
2.6.4	CFD based works on the accuracy of equation of state	
2.6.5	CFD based investigations on the condensation of steam	
2.7	Summary and Gap Areas	
2.8	Objectives of the Thesis	
3	Thermodynamic Modelling and Analysis of Different R-744 Cycles	30
3.1	Modeling of the Basic Ejector Expansion R744 System	
3.1.1	Thermodynamic modeling and simulation strategy for the basic ejector expansion R-744 system	
3.1.2	Energy balance equations	
3.1.3	Exergy equations	
3.2	Modifications in Ejector Expansion R-744 System	
3.2.1	Energy based investigations	
3.2.2	Impact on COP	
3.2.3	Variation in pressure recovery	
3.2.4	Effect on entrainment ratio and vapor quality	
3.3	Second Law Efficiency	
3.3.1	Exergy investigation	
3.4	Effect of Suction Nozzle Pressure Drop	
3.4.1	Impact on COP	
3.4.2	Impact on ejector efficiency	
3.4.3	Variation in pressure recovery	
3.4.4	Effect on entrainment ratio and vapor quality	
3.5	Effect of Different Nozzle Velocities Inside the Ejector	
3.5.1	Variation of the efficiencies of the nozzle inside the ejector	
3.5.2	Variation in Second law efficiency	
3.6	Performance Assessment for Degree of Sub-Cooling	
3.6.1	Impact on COP	
3.6.2	Impact on ejector efficiency	
3.6.3	Variation in pressure recovery	
3.6.4	Effect on entrainment ratio and vapor quality	
3.7	Year-Round Controlled Operation in High Ambient Conditions in India	
3.7.1	Climate zones in India	
3.7.2	Development of numerical model with suitable control strategy	
3.7.3	Numerical model for round the clock operation	
3.7.4	Effect on system performance parameters under controlled operation	
3.7.5	Annual energy consumption for various cities under controlled operation	
3.7.6	Impact on TEWI for various cities under controlled operation	
3.8	Multi Ejector Refrigeration System	
3.8.1	Energy based investigation	
3.8.2	Impact on COP	
3.8.3	Effect on ejector performance	
3.8.4	Effect of the lower temperature evaporator on system performance	77

3.8.5	Effect of lower temperature evaporator on ejector performance	
3.8.6	Exergy destruction	
3.9	Comparison of R-744 and R-744A Ejector Refrigeration System	
3.9.1	Comparison based on performance parameters: Single ejector system	
3.9.2	Comparison based on performance parameters: Multi ejector system	
3.9.3	Comparison based on exergy	
3.10	Summary	
4	Modeling the Condensation of a Vapor Under Equilibrium and Non-Equilibrium Conditions	90
4.1	Introduction	
4.2	Governing Equations for Equilibrium Phase Change Solver	
4.3	Equations for the Non-equilibrium Phase Change Solver	
4.4	Summary	
5	CFD based Investigation of Condensation of R-744 Inside Converging-Diverging Nozzles	97
5.1	Details of the Computational Domains and Solver Settings	
5.2	Results based on the Soave-Redlich-Kwong equation of state for R-744	
5.2.1	Claudio Lettieri nozzle test case	
5.2.2	Berana nozzle test case	
5.3	Results based on the Span-Wagner equation of state for R-744	
5.3.1	Claudio Lettieri nozzle	
5.3.2	Berana nozzle	
5.3.3	Gyarmathy nozzle	
5.4	Guidelines for obtaining converged results from the compressible phase change solvers	
5.5	Summary	
6	CFD based Investigation of Condensation of R-744 Inside an Ejector	120
6.1	Ejector computational domain, Mesh generation and Solver set-up details	
6.1.1	Grid independence study	
6.2	Results and Discussions	
6.2.1	Results based on the Redlich-Kwong equation of state	
6.2.2	Results based on Span and Wagner equation of state	
6.2.2.1	Equilibrium solver based results	
6.2.2.2	Non-equilibrium solver based results	
6.3	Summary	
7	Conclusions based on this thesis work	138
7.1	Main conclusions from the thermodynamic modeling work	
7.2	Main conclusions from the CFD modeling work	
7.3	Future scope of the work	141
A	Matlab codes for the R-744 transcritical ejector refrigeration cycles	143
B	CEL Expressions	152

B.1	CEL expressions used in Ansys CFX Pre for implementing surface tension of CO ₂ as a function of temperature	
B.2	Options used in Ansys CFX for spatial and temporal discretization	
B.3	Options used in Ansys CFX for phase change with the non-equilibrium solver . .	
B.4	CEL expressions used in Ansys CFX Pre for varying boundary pressure with time	
B.5	CEL expressions used in Ansys CFX Pre for varying boundary pressure with iterations of the steady solver	154
C	List of Publications	155
	Bibliography	157