

Table of Contents

Contents	Page No.
List of tables	1
List of figures	2
List of Abbreviations/Symbols	4
Chapter 1: Introduction	5-14
1.1 Hypercholesterolemia and its risk factors	5-7
1.2 Diagnosis of Hypercholesterolemia	7-8
1.3 Consequences of Hypercholesterolemia	9
1.4 Treatment for Hypercholesterolemia	9-12
1.5 Gap in Existing Research	12
1.6 Objective of the Proposed Research	13
1.7 Significance of the study	13
1.8 Outline of thesis	14
Chapter 2: Literature Review	15-37
2.1 Statins- the HMG CoA reductase Inhibitors	15-18
2.1.1 Classification of Statins	
2.1.2 Chemical Structures of statins	
2.1.3 Mechanism of Action	
2.2 Historical Perspective: Discovery of Statins	18-21
2.3 Therapeutic Applications of Statins	21-24
2.4 Market Potential of Statins	25
2.5 Biosynthesis and Bioconversion of Statins	26-34
2.6 Microorganisms used for statin production	35-37

Chapter 3: Materials and Methods	38-54
3.1 Isolation of Microorganisms	38
3.1.1 Source and collection of samples	
3.1.2 Isolation of microorganisms	
3.2 Screening of microbes for production of HMGR inhibitors	38-40
3.2.1 Preparation of inoculums	
3.2.2 Submerged fermentation process	
3.2.3 Downstream processing	
3.3 Biological characterization of statins	40-42
3.4 Identification of microbes of interest	42
3.5 Analytical characterization of statins	43-45
3.6 Screening for presence of acyltransferase coding genes	46-51
3.7 Effect of statins on yeast strain expressing human HMGR	52
3.8 Bio-informatics approaches	53-54
Chapter 4- Results	55-106
4.1 Screening of microbial population for synthesis of HMGR inhibitors	55-66
4.1.1 Sample collection and isolation of microorganisms	
4.1.2 Preliminary screening for production of HMGR inhibitors	
4.1.3 Determination of product yield by UV analysis	
4.1.4 Conclusion of primary screening	
4.2 HMGR inhibitor production by bacterial isolates BG 17 and BG 188	66-86
4.2.1 Identification & morphological characterization of bacteria	
4.2.2 Biochemical Characterization	
4.2.3 Identification by 16SrRNA gene sequencing	
4.2.4 Optimum culture conditions and maximum yield of the product	

4.2.5 Biological evaluation of the product SK-03 and SK-04	
4.2.5.1 Yeast growth inhibition bio assay	
4.2.5.2 Effect on human HMGR	
4.2.5.3 Triglyceride Release Assay	
4.2.5.4 Cytotoxicity Assay	
4.2.6 Analytical Characterization of the product SK-03 and SK-04	
4.2.6.1 Thin Layer Chromatography	
4.2.6.2 High Performance Liquid chromatography	
4.2.6.3 Mass Spectroscopy	
4.2.6.4 IR spectroscopy	
4.3 HMGR inhibitor production by fungal isolate FG 7	86-94
4.3.1 Identification & morphological characterization of the fungus	
4.3.2 Biological evaluation of the product SK-02	
4.3.2.1 Yeast growth inhibition bio assay-effect on yeast HMGR	
4.3.2.2 Effect of SK-02 on human HMGR	
4.3.2.3 Triglyceride Release Assay	
4.3.3 Analytical Characterization of the product SK-02	
4.3.3.1 Thin Layer Chromatography	
4.3.3.2 High Performance Liquid Chromatography	
4.3.3.3 Mass Spectroscopy	
4.3.3.4 Infra Red Spectroscopy	
4.4 Molecular biology and Bio informatics analysis	95-106
4.4.1 Amplification of gene and sequencing of amplicons	
4.4.2 Homologous identity and in-silico results	
Chapter 5- Discussion	107-117

Summary	118-121
Specific Contributions	122
Future Scope	124
References	125-139
List of Publications	140
List of Conference Publications and Awards	141-142
Brief Biography of the Candidate	143
Brief Biography of the Supervisor	144