

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-------------|
| List of Figures | xv |
| List of Tables | xx |
| List of Abbreviations/Symbols | xxii |
| 1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 Traditional Networks | 1 |
| 1.2 Software Defined Networking | 2 |
| 1.2.1 SDN Architecture | 4 |
| 1.2.2 Controller Configuration | 5 |
| 1.3 Benefits of SDN | 6 |
| 1.3.1 Easy to Configure | 6 |
| 1.3.2 Global Topology View | 6 |
| 1.3.3 Minimization of Management Cost | 7 |
| 1.3.4 Flexibility | 7 |
| 1.4 Contribution of the Thesis | 8 |
| 1.4.1 Efficient Statistics Collection | 8 |
| 1.4.1.1 Globally Consistent Statistics Collection | 8 |
| 1.4.1.2 QoS Parameters Measurement | 9 |
| 1.4.1.3 Optimal Polling Frequency | 12 |
| 1.4.2 Waypoint Enforcement in Hybrid SDN | 13 |
| 1.5 Other Challenges in SDN | 15 |
| 1.6 Thesis Organization | 17 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| I | Efficient Statistics Collection in Pure SDN | 20 |
| 2 | Collection of Globally Consistent Statistics in Software Defined Networks | 21 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 21 |
| 2.2 | Related Work | 24 |
| 2.3 | OpenSnap | 28 |
| 2.3.1 | System Model | 28 |
| 2.3.2 | Algorithm | 30 |
| 2.3.3 | Correctness | 31 |
| 2.3.3.1 | OpenFlow Based Network With FIFO channels | 32 |
| 2.3.3.2 | OpenFlow Based Network With Non-FIFO channels | 35 |
| 2.4 | Implementation Details | 35 |
| 2.5 | Experimental Setup And Evaluation | 37 |
| 2.5.1 | Network With FIFO Channels | 37 |
| 2.5.2 | Network With Non-FIFO Channels | 39 |
| 2.6 | Summary | 40 |
| 3 | Efficient Globally Consistent Statistics Collection for Software-Defined Networks | 41 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 41 |
| 3.2 | Issues with Marker-based Mechanisms | 42 |
| 3.3 | GlobeSnap Protocol | 44 |
| 3.3.1 | Overview | 44 |
| 3.3.2 | An Example to Illustrate GlobeSnap Method | 46 |
| 3.3.3 | Algorithm at the Controller | 48 |
| 3.3.4 | Need of Two Colors for Switch State | 50 |
| 3.3.5 | Algorithm at Switch | 51 |
| 3.4 | Characteristics of GlobeSnap | 53 |
| 3.4.1 | Consistent Snapshots | 53 |
| 3.4.2 | Near-synchronous Snapshot | 55 |
| 3.4.3 | Efficient and Flexible Recording of Snapshot | 55 |
| 3.4.4 | Robustness | 56 |
| 3.4.5 | Estimating Network Parameters from Snapshot | 57 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 3.5 | Overhead | 59 |
| 3.6 | Correctness | 60 |
| 3.7 | Implementation Details | 65 |
| 3.7.1 | Overview of OpenFlow Features | 65 |
| 3.7.1.1 | Registers | 65 |
| 3.7.1.2 | Multiple Forwarding Tables Pipeline | 66 |
| 3.7.2 | Implementing GlobeSnap in OpenFlow | 66 |
| 3.8 | Experimental Evaluation | 68 |
| 3.8.1 | Consistency Evaluation | 69 |
| 3.8.2 | Synchronicity | 72 |
| 3.8.3 | Use Cases of GlobeSnap | 73 |
| 3.8.3.1 | Identifying Bottleneck Links | 74 |
| 3.8.3.2 | Computing Packet Loss | 75 |
| 3.9 | Summary | 76 |
| 4 | Queueing Delay Monitoring in OpenFlow Based SDN Networks | 77 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 77 |
| 4.2 | Issues and Related Work | 79 |
| 4.2.1 | Active Delay Monitoring Methods | 80 |
| 4.2.2 | Passive Delay Monitoring Methods | 82 |
| 4.3 | System Model | 83 |
| 4.3.1 | Delays | 84 |
| 4.3.2 | Queueing in Traffic Control and linux-htb | 85 |
| 4.3.3 | Queueing Model | 87 |
| 4.3.4 | Estimator for $\bar{W}(t_1, t_2)$ | 88 |
| 4.3.5 | Confidence Intervals for $\bar{W}(t_1, t_2)$ | 89 |
| 4.3.6 | Calculation of Calibration Constant and Delay | 89 |
| 4.4 | Experimental Setup and Evaluation Criteria | 90 |
| 4.5 | Results | 93 |
| 4.5.1 | Poisson traffic | 93 |
| 4.5.2 | Bursty traffic | 95 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 4.6 | Implementation Details | 98 |
| 4.7 | Summary | 104 |
| 5 | An Efficient Method to Collect Statistics in SDN Using Curvature Based Sampling | 105 |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 105 |
| 5.2 | Related Work | 107 |
| 5.3 | Proposed Solution | 108 |
| 5.3.1 | Algorithm | 110 |
| 5.3.2 | Cost Function | 111 |
| 5.4 | Experiments and Evaluation | 112 |
| 5.5 | Summary | 118 |
| II | Waypoint Enforcement in Hybrid SDN | 119 |
| 6 | Hybrid SDN Survey | 120 |
| 6.1 | Introduction | 120 |
| 6.2 | The Hybrid SDN Paradigm | 122 |
| 6.2.1 | What is Hybrid SDN? | 122 |
| 6.2.2 | Benefits SDN Promises | 123 |
| 6.2.3 | Limitations | 123 |
| 6.2.4 | Probable Contextomy | 124 |
| 6.2.4.1 | Dual Stack Mode (Hybrid Switch) | 125 |
| 6.2.4.2 | OpenFlow Hybrid Mode | 125 |
| 6.3 | Hybrid SDN Models | 125 |
| 6.3.1 | Co-existence in Control Plane Only | 126 |
| 6.3.2 | Co-existence in Control and Data Plane | 128 |
| 6.4 | Comparative Architectural Analysis | 131 |
| 6.4.1 | Controller Only | 131 |
| 6.4.2 | SDN and Non-SDN islands | 132 |
| 6.4.3 | Edge Placements | 132 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 6.4.4 | With Middleware | 133 |
| 6.4.5 | SDN Overlay | 133 |
| 6.5 | Implementation Approaches of Hybrid SDN Models | 135 |
| 6.5.1 | Controller Only | 135 |
| 6.5.2 | SDN and Non-SDN Islands | 138 |
| 6.5.3 | SDN Overlay | 138 |
| 6.5.4 | Edge Placements | 140 |
| 6.5.5 | With Middleware | 141 |
| 6.5.6 | With Upgrade/Agent | 142 |
| 6.6 | Addressing Challenges in Hybrid SDN | 144 |
| 6.6.1 | Topology Discovery | 144 |
| 6.6.2 | Configuration | 145 |
| 6.6.3 | The Placement Problem | 146 |
| 6.6.4 | Conflicts in Hybrid Control Planes | 147 |
| 6.6.5 | Controller-Switch Communication | 148 |
| 6.6.6 | Scalability | 149 |
| 6.6.7 | Traffic Engineering | 149 |
| 6.7 | Summary | 150 |
| 7 | Waypoint Enforcement in Hybrid SDN | 151 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 151 |
| 7.2 | Problem Formulation | 152 |
| 7.3 | Methods To Achieve Waypoint Enforcement | 156 |
| 7.3.1 | Panopticon | 156 |
| 7.3.2 | Telekinesis | 158 |
| 7.3.3 | Magneto | 161 |
| 7.4 | A Method for Enhancing Magneto | 163 |
| 7.4.1 | Performance Evaluation | 163 |
| 7.5 | Waypoint Enforcement Using Virtual IP | 166 |
| 7.5.1 | Virtual IP Address Mapping | 167 |
| 7.5.1.1 | One-to-One Mapping | 167 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 7.5.1.2 | Cell block based Mapping | 170 |
| 7.5.1.3 | Subnet Based Mapping | 172 |
| 7.5.1.4 | Dynamic IP Mapping | 174 |
| 7.5.2 | Analysis of the Proposed Method | 174 |
| 7.5.2.1 | Network Set-Up | 174 |
| 7.5.2.2 | Assumptions | 175 |
| 7.5.2.3 | Load on Link | 176 |
| 7.5.2.4 | Path length | 179 |
| 7.5.3 | Results | 179 |
| 7.5.3.1 | Load on Different Links | 180 |
| 7.5.3.2 | Path length | 181 |
| 7.6 | Analysis and Performance Evaluation of All Methods | 181 |
| 7.7 | Summary | 185 |
| 8 | Conclusions and Future Work | 186 |
| 8.1 | Conclusions | 186 |
| 8.2 | Future Work | 188 |
| | References | 190 |
| | Publications | 201 |
| | Biographies | 202 |