

Contents

Acknowledgement	viii
Abstract	x
Preface	xii
Contents	xiv
List of Figures	xviii
List of Tables	xxii
Nomenclature	xxv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 DNA <i>in-vitro</i>	2
1.1.1 DNA Melting in Thermal Ensemble	2
1.1.2 DNA Melting in Force Ensemble	3
1.2 Role of salt concentration	4
1.3 DNA in confined geometry	7
1.4 DNA passing through different geometrical pores:	9
1.5 Existing research gap	10
1.6 Objectives of the present work	11
2 Methodology	13
2.1 Statistical Model	13
2.1.1 Model Hamiltonian	14
2.1.2 Partition Function	16
2.1.3 Limitations of the PBD model	19
2.2 Molecular Dynamics	20

2.2.1	Classical Molecular Dynamics	20
2.2.2	Limitations of the MD simulations	23
3	Differential stability of DNA based on salt concentration	25
3.1	Introduction	25
3.2	Modified Model Hamiltonian	27
3.3	Results	31
3.4	Summary	35
4	Melting of DNA in confined geometry	37
4.1	Introduction	37
4.2	Introducing the Confinement in The Model	38
4.3	Results	40
4.4	Summary	45
5	Stability of DNA passing through different geometrical pores	47
5.1	Introduction	47
5.2	The mathematical model	49
5.3	DNA in the confined geometries	50
5.3.1	DNA confined in a conical geometry	50
5.3.2	DNA confined in a cylindrical geometry	57
5.4	A random sequence	59
5.5	Summary	61
	Conclusions and Following Research Work	63
	Future Scope: Following Research Work	67
5.6	Three dimensional geometrical structure of DNA	72
	Appendix A	75
	References	83
	List of Publications and Presentations	A-1
	Brief Biography of the Supervisor	A-3
	Brief Biography of the Candidate	A-4