

# List of Figures

1.1	Block diagram of a basic queueing model. . . . .	4
1.2	State transition diagram of a single server finite capacity queueing based service system. . . . .	15
1.3	State transition diagram of a multiple server finite capacity queueing based service system. . . . .	17
1.4	State transition diagram of a basic machine repair model. . . . .	18
2.1	Average balking rate of customers in the service system wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $R$ , (ii) $\mu$ , (iii) $\theta$ , and (iv) $\delta$ . . . . .	65
2.2	Average reneging rate of customers in the service system wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $R$ , (ii) $\mu$ , (iii) $\theta$ , and (iv) $\delta$ . . . . .	65
2.3	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $R$ , (iii) $\theta$ , and (iv) $\delta$ . . . . .	66
2.4	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\mu$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $R$ , (iii) $\theta$ , and (iv) $\delta$ . . . . .	67
2.5	Expected total cost of the service system ( $TC$ ) wrt system parameters (i) $(K, \lambda)$ , (ii) $(R, \lambda)$ , (iii) $(\theta, \lambda)$ , and (iv) $(\delta, \lambda)$ . . . . .	68
2.6	Expected total cost of the service system ( $TC$ ) wrt system parameters (i) $(K, \mu)$ , (ii) $(R, \mu)$ , (iii) $(\theta, \mu)$ , and (iv) $(\delta, \mu)$ . . . . .	69
2.7	Convex expected total cost ( $TC$ ) wrt decision parameters (i) $\mu$ , (ii) $\mu_1$ , (iii) $R$ , and (iv) $\theta$ . . . . .	70
2.8	Surface plot for $TC$ wrt combination of $(\mu, \mu_1)$ . . . . .	71
2.9	Surface plot for $TC$ wrt combination of $(\mu, \theta)$ . . . . .	72
2.10	Several generations of PSO algorithm on contour of $TC(R, \mu, \mu_1, \theta)$ wrt $\mu$ and $\mu_1$ . . . . .	72
2.11	Several generations of PSO algorithm on contour of $TC(R, \mu, \mu_1, \theta)$ wrt $\mu$ and $\theta$ . . . . .	73
3.1	Expected number of customers in the service system ( $L_S$ ) wrt (i) $\lambda$ , (ii) $\mu$ , (iii) $\delta$ , and (iv) $\theta$ for different values of $K$ . . . . .	87
3.2	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt (i) $\lambda$ , (ii) $\mu$ , (iii) $\delta$ , and (iv) $\theta$ for different values of $K$ . . . . .	88

3.3	The total expected cost of the service system ( $TC$ ) wrt system parameters (i) $(K, \lambda)$ , (ii) $(\delta, \mu)$ , (iii) $(\mu, \theta)$ , and (iv) $(\delta, \theta)$ . . . . .	88
3.4	Convex nature of the total expected cost function ( $TC$ ) wrt the decision parameters (i) $\mu$ , and (ii) $\theta$ . . . . .	89
3.5	Surface plot of expected cost function ( $TC$ ) wrt $\mu$ , and $\theta$ . . . . .	89
3.6	Various generations of bat algorithm (BA). . . . .	90
4.1	Transition-state diagram . . . . .	102
4.2	Expected number of customer in the service system ( $L_S$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	108
4.3	Expected number of customer in the service system ( $L_S$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	109
4.4	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	110
4.5	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	110
4.6	Expected total cost ( $TC$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	111
4.7	Expected total cost ( $TC$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $S$ , (iii) $p$ , (iv) $\zeta$ , (v) $\theta$ , and (vi) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	111
4.8	Convex expected total cost function ( $TC$ ) wrt parameter (i) $S$ , (ii) $\mu_b$ , and (iii) $\mu_v$ . . . . .	114
4.9	Surface plot for $TC$ wrt $\mu_v$ , and $\mu_b$ . . . . .	116
4.10	Three dimension plot for $TC$ wrt $\mu_v$ , and $\mu_b$ . . . . .	116
4.11	Generations of the CS algorithm wrt the optimal pair $(\mu_v, \mu_b)$ . . . . .	117
5.1	State transition diagram . . . . .	130
5.2	Expected number of customer in the service system ( $L_S$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	140
5.3	Expected number of customer in the service system ( $L_S$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	140
5.4	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	141
5.5	Throughput of the service system ( $\tau_p$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	141
5.6	Expected total cost of the service system ( $TC$ ) wrt $\lambda$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	142
5.7	Expected total cost of the service system ( $TC$ ) wrt $\mu_b$ for (i) $K$ , (ii) $F$ , (iii) $\xi$ , (iv) $\eta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , and (vi) $\theta$ . . . . .	142

5.8	Sensitivity analysis of expected cost function ( $TC$ ) wrt to (i) $\lambda$ , (ii) $\mu_b$ , (iii) $\mu_v$ , (iv) $\theta$ , (v) $\gamma$ , (vi) $\eta$ , and (vii) $\xi$ for different values of $F$ .	145
5.9	Convexity of expected total cost function ( $TC$ ) wrt parameters (i) $F$ , (ii) $\mu_b$ , and (iii) $\mu_v$ .	146
5.10	Surface plot of expected total cost function for joint values of $\mu_v$ , and $\mu_b$ .	146
5.11	Various generations of PSO algorithm over contour plot of the objective function.	147
6.1	State Transition diagram	156
6.2	Queue size distribution $P_n(t)$ wrt $t$ for different $n$	160
6.3	Queue size distribution $P_n(t)$ wrt $t$ for different $n$	161
6.4	Probability that there is no customer $P_0(t)$ wrt $t$ for different parameters	162
6.5	Probability that there is no customer $P_0(t)$ wrt parameters for different $\xi$	163
7.1	State transition diagram of the basic machine repair problem	168
7.2	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and $MTTF$ of the system respectively for MRP	170
7.3	Effect of repair rate $\mu$ on reliability and $MTTF$ of the system respectively for MRP	170
7.4	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with $N$ -policy	171
7.5	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, and (ii) $N$ -policy.	174
7.6	Effect of repair rate $\mu$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, and (ii) $N$ -policy.	174
7.7	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with Bernoulli vacation policy	175
7.8	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) $N$ -policy, and (iii) BV.	177
7.9	Effect of repair rate $\mu$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) $N$ -policy, and (iii) BV.	177
7.10	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with multiple vacation policy	178
7.11	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) $N$ -policy, (iii) BV, and (iv) MV.	180
7.12	Effect of repair rate $\mu$ on reliability and $MTTF$ respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) $N$ -policy, (iii) BV, and (iv) MV.	181

7.13	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with single vacation policy . . . . .	181
7.14	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, and (v) SV. . . . .	184
7.15	Effect of repair rate $\mu$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, and (v) SV. . . . .	184
7.16	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with multiple working vacation policy . . . . .	185
7.17	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, and (vi) MWV. . . . .	187
7.18	Effect of repair rate $\mu_b$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, and (vi) MWV. . . . .	188
7.19	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with single working vacation policy . . . . .	189
7.20	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, (vi) MWV, and (vii) SWV. . . . .	191
7.21	Effect of repair rate $\mu_b$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, (vi) MWV, and (vii) SWV. . . . .	192
7.22	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with vacation interruption policy . . . . .	192
7.23	Effect of failure rate $\lambda$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, (vi) MWV, (vii) SWV, and (viii) VI. . . . .	196
7.24	Effect of repair rate $\mu_b$ on reliability and <i>MTTF</i> respectively wrt (i) MRP, (ii) <i>N</i> -policy, (iii) BV, (iv) MV, (v) SV, (vi) MWV, (vii) SWV, and (viii) VI. . . . .	196
8.1	State transition diagram of the basic machine repair model. . . . .	202
8.2	State-transition diagram of the machine repair model with working vacation and vacation interruption. . . . .	205
8.3	State transition diagram of the machine repair model with working vacation interruption and unreliable service. . . . .	209
8.4	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt failure rate of operating units $\lambda$ for (i) Model 1, (ii) Model 2, and (iii) Model 3. . . . .	215
8.5	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt failure rate of standby units $\nu$ for (i) Model 1, (ii) Model 2, and (iii) Model 3. . . . .	216
8.6	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt repair rate $\mu_b$ for (i) Model 1, (ii) Model 2, and (iii) Model 3. . . . .	216

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8.7	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt repair rate $\mu_v$ for (i) Model 2, (ii) Model 3. . . . .	216
8.8	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt vacation rate $\theta$ . for (i) Model 2, (ii) Model 3 . . . . .	217
8.9	Variation of reliability of the machining system wrt (i) rate of successful service $\beta_1$ , (ii) rate of unsuccessful service $\beta_2$ for Model 3. . . . .	217
8.10	Effect of different system parameters on mean time-to-failure of the machining system in Model 1, 2, & 3. . . . .	218
8.11	Effect of different system parameters on mean time-to-failure of the machining system in Model 2 & 3. . . . .	218
8.12	Effect of different system parameters on mean time-to-failure of the machining system in Model 3. . . . .	218
8.13	Surface plot of the expected total cost of the machining system wrt pair of system design parametrs. . . . .	219
8.14	Several generations of the PSO algorithm in order to find the optimal pair $(\mu_v, \mu_b)$ . . . . .	220



# List of Tables

2.1	Numerical simulation of various system characteristics wrt $K$ , $\lambda$ , $\mu$ , and $\theta$ . . . . .	69
2.2	Numerical simulation of various system characteristics wrt $R$ , $\delta$ , $\xi$ , and $\zeta$ . . . . .	70
2.3	Optimal expected total cost for $R^*$ , $\mu^*$ , and $\mu_1^*$ . . . . .	75
2.4	Optimal expected total cost for $\mu^*$ , $\mu_1^*$ , and $\theta^*$ . . . . .	76
3.1	Optimal values of $(\mu^*, \theta^*)$ with minimal expected cost $TC^*$ using bat algorithm. . . . .	91
3.2	Optimal values of $(\mu^*, \theta^*)$ with minimal expected cost $TC^*$ using PSO algorithm. . . . .	93
3.3	Optimal values of $(\mu^*, \theta^*)$ with minimal expected cost $TC^*$ using quasi-Newton method. . . . .	94
4.1	Numerical simulation of various system performance measures on varying $K$ , $\lambda$ , $\mu_b$ , and $\theta$ . . . . .	112
4.2	Numerical simulation of various system performance measures on varying $S$ , $\mu_v$ , $\zeta$ , and $p$ . . . . .	113
4.3	Optimal design parameters $S^*$ , $\mu_v^*$ , and $\mu_b^*$ with minimal expected cost using CS algorithm . . . . .	115
4.4	Optimal design parameters $S^*$ , $\mu_v^*$ , and $\mu_b^*$ with minimal expected cost using PSO algorithm . . . . .	119
4.5	Optimal values of $(\mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ with corresponding minimum cost $TC^*$ for different $S$ . . . . .	120
4.6	The illustration of the iterative process of Quasi-Newton method with $K = 15$ , $\lambda = 3.8$ , $\theta = 2.5$ , $\zeta = 1.0$ , & $p = 0.5$ and initial value $(S, \mu_v, \mu_b) = (4, 4.0, 8.0)$ . . . . .	120
4.7	Optimal values of $(S^*, \mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ with corresponding minimum expected cost $TC^*$ for several combinations of $(\lambda, \theta, \zeta, p)$ via Quasi-Newton method. . . . .	121

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4.8	Optimal values of $(S^*, \mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ with corresponding minimum expected cost $TC^*$ for several combinations of $(\lambda, \theta, \zeta, p)$ via Quasi-Newton method. . . . .	121
5.1	Service system characteristics wrt $K, \lambda, \mu_b,$ and $\xi$ . . . . .	143
5.2	Service system characteristics wrt $F, \eta, \gamma, \mu_v,$ and $\theta$ . . . . .	144
5.3	Optimal expected total cost for $F^*, K^*, \mu_v^*,$ and $\mu_b^*$ . . . . .	148
6.1	Expected number of customers in the service system wrt $\lambda$ . . . . .	163
6.2	Expected number of customers in the service system wrt $\mu$ . . . . .	163
6.3	Expected number of customers in the service system wrt $\xi$ . . . . .	163
8.1	Optimal values of $(\mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ along with minimum cost of the machining system $TC^*$ using PSO algorithm for system thresholds. . . . .	223
8.2	Optimal values of $(\mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ along with minimum cost of the machining system $TC^*$ using PSO algorithm for system rates. . . . .	224
8.3	Optimal values of $(\mu_v^*, \mu_b^*)$ along with minimum cost of the machining system $TC^*$ using PSO algorithm for system incurred costs. . . . .	225



## Abbreviations

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PDF:	Probability density function
JIT:	Just-in-time
GoS:	Grade-of-service
OR:	Operations research
IT:	Information technology
PSO:	Particle swarm optimization
CS:	Cuckoo search
BA:	Bat algorithm
QN:	Quasi-Newton
DS:	Direct search
GA:	Genetic algorithm
DE:	Differential evolution
FA:	Firefly algorithm
CTMC:	Continuous-time Markov chain
FCFS:	First come first served
QBD:	Quasi-birth and death
MTTF:	Mean-time-to-failure
SOR:	Successive over relaxation
MRP:	Machine repair problem
BV:	Bernoulli vacation
SV:	Single vacation
MV:	Multiple vacation
WV:	Working vacation
MWV:	Multiple working vacation
SWV:	Single working vacation
VI:	Vacation interruption