LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	
2.1	Classification of impact assessment methods used for socio-economic	
	impact assessment	
2.2	Advantages and limitations associated with popular MCDM techniques	
3.1	SEIA criteria with sub-criteria employed in the study	
3.2	Percentage variability and cumulative variability by the components	
3.3	Rotated component matrix	
3.4	Fuzzy pair-wise comparison matrix of aspects	
3.5	Fuzzy weights for aspect SL_1 and SL_2	
3.6	Defuzzified and normalized weights of aspects	
3.7	Dominance of sub-criteria V/s aspects (SL ₁) and (SL ₂)	
3.8	Standardize dominance rating of sub-criteria V/s aspects SL_1 and SL_2 .	
3.9	Fuzzy ideal and nadir values for sub-criteria with respect to aspects (SL_1	
	and SL ₂)	
3.10	Distance of sub-criteria V/s fuzzy ideal and nadir Solutions	
3.11	Rank of sub-criteria with respect to comparative estimate (CE^*)	
4.1	Blocks and habitations of Jhunjhunu district, Rajasthan, India (study area)	
4.2	Socio-economic impact assessment criteria and sub-criteria with symbols	
4.3	Subtractive clustering parameters	
4.4	Definition of fuzzy numbers	
4.5	Non-fuzzy performance score	
4.6	Coverage of study area (blocks and habitations of Jhunjhunu district,	
	Rajasthan, India)	
4.7	Questionnaire information	
4.8	Parameters defining the ANFIS model for quality of neighborhood criteria	
4.9	Mean fuzzy weights and best non-fuzzy performance score for quality of	
	neighborhood criteria	
4.10	Best performance score for criteria	
5.1	Classification of the attributes of rural livelihood diversification	

5.2	Interval Decision Matrix for the attributes	
5.3	Normalized Interval Decision Matrix for the attributes	
5.4	Entropy values and degree of diversification	
5.5	Degree of diversification before and after the construction of rural	
	(PMGSY) roads	
5.6	Determinants of rural household income diversification	
6.1	Attributes and features contributing to negative impacts of roads	
6.2	Fuzzy numbers defining linguistic ratings for the attributes	
6.3	Linguistic ratings of the criteria given by the experts	
6.4	Weights of the criteria	
6.5	Fuzzy ideal and nadir solutions of attribute with respect to criteria	
6.6	Distance of the attributes with respect to IS and NS	
6.7	Comparative estimate and ranks of the attributes	
6.8	Left and right interval ratings of the attribute	
6.9	Left and right interval ratings for the weights of the criteria	
6.10	Lower and upper bound values for the attribute	
6.11	Average FWA value related to lower and upper bound interval	
7.1	Merits and demerits of various models used in the study	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Title	
3.1	Block boundaries showing through routes in Jhunjhunu district	
3.2	Process followed for SEIA criteria selection	
3.3	Methodology adopted for the study	
3.4	Scree plot depicting the proportion of variance Vs principal components	
3.5	Monoplot representing the correlation	
3.6	Loading pattern in 2-dimensional space	
3.7	Methodical procedure followed in Fuzzy-TOPSIS	
4.1	Map of blocks of Jhunjhunu district with through routes and habitations	
	location	
4.2	The generalized model architecture of ANFIS	
4.3	The fuzzy number scale	
4.4	Rule view of ANFIS for training data of quality of neighborhood criteria	
4.5	Membership functions of the sub-criteria "involvement in social-gathering	
	outside the village"	
4.6	Output surface for quality of neighborhood criteria	
4.7	Comparison of the Correlation coefficient (R) and RMSE for training and	
	testing data	
4.8	Comparison of the Correlation coefficient (R) and RMSE for ANFIS and	
	FDM models	
4.9	Spatial representation of the impact of PMGSY roads on transport facility	
	criteria	
4.10	Spatial representation of the impact of PMGSY roads on income status and	
	health facility criteria	
4.11	Spatial representation of the impact of PMGSY roads on education facility	
	and quality of neighborhood criteria	
4.12	Change in the transport facility and income status criteria in each of the	
	habitation as the impact of PMGSY roads	

4.13	Change in the education facility and health facility criteria in each of the
	habitation as the impact of PMGSY roads
4.14	Change in the quality of neighborhood criteria in each of the habitation as
	the impact of PMGSY roads
5.1	Jhunjhunu district with blocks and through routes
5.2	Classification of income activities contributing to the household income of
	rural inhabitants
5.3	Assessment of the diversification index
5.4	Diversification of livelihood before and after the construction of rural
	(PMGSY) roads
5.5	Status livelihood diversification before and after the PMGSY road
	construction for the habitations
6.1	Steps followed in ranking the attributes
6.2	Geographical location of Habitations in Jhunjhunu District
6.3	Chen's fuzzy TOPSIS framework
6.4	Hierarchy structure for evaluating the negative impacts of rural road
	construction
6.5	Membership scale for attribute ratings
6.6	The concept of $[(L_{sc}, R_{sc})]$
6.7	Attribute scores depicting their ranks for fuzzy TOPSIS and improved
	FWA

LIST OF SYMBOLS

Symbol	Description
а	Triangular fuzzy number
a_1, a_2, a_3	Fuzzy triplet representing triangular fuzzy number
A_1, A_2	Linguistic labels
eta , $eta_{ au}$	Marginal outcomes at the mean and predetermined quantiles of the
	household income
B_1 , B_2	Linguistic labels
BNS_{ij}	Best non-fuzzy performance score
<i>c</i> _	Corresponds to the set of criteria which exhibits negative value to overall
	objective of the problem
CE^*	The comparative estimate
CI	Consistency index
d_i	Shannon entropy diversification index
d_0	Entropy constant
d_i^+	Distance of sub-criteria with reference to fuzzy ideal solution
d_i^-	Distance of sub-criteria with reference to fuzzy nadir solution
$D_{ic}{}^f$	Fuzzy dominance rating
$d_i^{\ l}$	Degree of diversification in terms of lower bound value
d_i^u	Degree of diversification in terms of upper bound value
$r\left(D_{ij}\right)$	Representation values
D_{ij} (max)	Standardize fuzzy dominance rating with respect to positive criteria
γ	Vector coefficient at mean quantile
$\gamma_{ au}$	Vector coefficient at predetermined quantile
h_i^l	Lower bound entropy value
h_i^u	Upper bound entropy value
λ	Optimism index
λ_{max}	The largest eigenvalue in the comparison matrix
$(L_{sc})_{Nr}$	Normalized left hand score of the criteria

 l_1 , l_2 , m_1 , m_2 , Linear parameters

 n_1 , n_2

 μ_{Ai} , μ_{Bj} The membership functions of A_i and B_j N The total number of data observations

 O_i^1 , O_i^2 , O_i^3 Layer 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 outputs of ANFIS architecture

 O_i^4, O_i^5

 Q_{τ} Quantile regression expression

PC_m Principal component 'm'R The correlation coefficientRMSE The root-mean-square error

 $(R_{sc})_{Nr}$ Normalized right hand score of the criteria $(\theta_i)_{AVG}$ Fuzzy weighted average value of the attribute

 $(\theta_i)^{Lb}$ Lower bound value of the attribute $(\theta_i)^{Ub}$ Upper bound value of the attribute

 S_{ij} The mean fuzzy evaluation of alternative

Si Stakeholder

SL₁ Satisfaction level 1 (before)
SL₂ Satisfaction level 2 (after)
Wi Normalized fuzzy weight

 \dot{w}_i The ratio of firing strength to the summation firing strengths

 \widetilde{w}_{ij} Represents the fuzzy weight rating given by the expert

 $(\widetilde{w}_{ij})_{_{M-}}$ Represents the normalized fuzzy weight rating of the criteria

 w_t Categorical weight of the criteria \widetilde{w}_t Fuzzy weight of the sub-criteria x_i ith scale value of the criteria \widetilde{x}_i Fuzzified value of the data point

 X_{m1} It represents the amplitude of m^{th} principal component

 x_{max} Maximum scale value of criteria x_{min} Minimum scale value of the criteria x_{norm} Normalized scale value of criteria

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Description
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AHP	Analytic Hierarchy Process
AI	Artificial Intelligence
ANFIS	Adaptive Neuro-Fuzzy Inference System
ANN	Artificial neural networks
CI	Computational Intelligence
ELECTRE III	Elimination Et Choix Traduisant la Realite
FDM	Fuzzy Delphi method
FIS	Fuzzy inference system
F-MCDM	Fuzzy multi-criteria decision
Fuzzy-TOPSIS	Fuzzy Technique Order Preference by Similarity to Ideal Solution
FWA	fuzzy weighted average method
GIS	Geographical Information Systems
GMIR	Geometric mean integration representation
IDA	International Development Association
KBS	Knowledge-based system
MAVT	Multi-attribute Value Theory
MCDM	Multicriteria decision making
MMR	Mixed methods research
OLS	Ordinary least square regression
PCA	Principal Component Analysis
PCs	Principal components
PMGSY	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
PROMETHEE	Preference Ranking Organization Method for Enrichment Evaluations
QUIP	Qualitative impact protocol
SEI	Socio-economic impacts
SEIA	Socio-economic impact assessment
SES	Socio-economic status

STDs	Sexually transmitted diseases
TFN	Triangular fuzzy number